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INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03

SS-20 USIA-15 EB-11 COME-00 INT-08 SCEM-02 SCI-06

OMB-01 TRSE-00 CIEP-02 DRC-01 AF-10 IO-14 /179 W 035491

R 071905Z JAN 74

FM AMEMBASSY LONDON

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6865

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY DUBLIN

AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

USMISSION EC BRUSSELS

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USMISSION OECD PARIS

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E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: ENRG, UK

SUBJECT: BRITISH VIEWS ON SECRETARY'S PROPOSAL FOR

ENERGY ACTION GROUP

REF: LONDON 15015, OECD PARIS 33904

BEGIN SUMMARY: FCO OFFICIALS STRONGLY BELIEVE MAXIMUM USE OF OECD FORUM SHOULD BE MADE IN TACKLING ENERGY PROBLEM. IN GIVING DIPLOMATIC SUPPORT TO SECRETARY'S CONFIDENTIAL

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INITIATIVE IN OECD CAPITALS, BRITISH HAVE NOTED THEIR

VIEW THAT HIGH LEVEL GROUP (HLG) OF OECD OIL COMMITTEE PROVIDES APPROPRIATE VEHICLE FOR FORMALLY INITIATING EAG. FCO EXPECTS EC WILL BE UNABLE TO PLAY PROMINENT ROLE IN EAG EXERCISE (ALTHOUGH COMMISSION MIGHT REPRESENT SMALLER MEMBERS' INTERESTS ON HLG), INTIMATING FRENCH POSTURE MIGHT BE SERIOUS OBSTACIE. BRITISH ARE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT CHANCES FOR ROLLBACK OF OPEC PRICE INCREASE BUT DO HOPE TO CONVINCE PRODUCERS HIGHER PRICES SHOULD TAKE EFFECT GRADUALLY. BRITISH WONDER ABOUT POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPED CONSUMERS LINING UP SUPPORT OF LDCS. WHO WILL SUFFER WORST EFFECTS OF HIGHER OIL PRICES. IN DEALING WITH PRODUCERS ON THIS ISSUE. BRITISH SPECULATE THAT UNLESS EAG IS DIVIDED INTO SMALLER SUB GROUPINGS TO HANDLE SPECIFIC QUESTIONS, IT MIGHT DEGENERATE INTO UNCTAD TYPE EXERCISE. BRITISH ARE MORE RELAXED ABOUT FLOW OF OIL SUPPLIES NOW THAT CUTBACKS BY ARAB PRODUCERS REDUCED. FCO EXPECTS AII COUNTRIES WILL PROBE FOR ALTERNATIVE OIL SUPPLY SOURCES OVER SHORT TERM DESPITE DESIRABILITY OF COMMON POLICIES. END SUMMARY.

- 1. IN CALL ON OLIVER WRIGHT (DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY. FCO, IN CHARGE OF EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS), ECONMIN ASKED HOW THINKING HAD EVOLVED ON EAG. WRIGHT SAID HMG STRONGLY BELIEVES THAT ENERGY PROBLEM SHOULD BE TACKLED WITH MAXIMUM USE OF OECD FORUM, WHICH INCLUDES US, EUROPE AND JAPAN. HE SAID SECRETARIAT WAS CAPABLE OF FIRST CIASS WORK AND REFERRED TO ASSESSMENT REPORTED OECD PARIS 33904. ALSO, OECD WAS ORGANIZATION WHICH WAS BEST SET UP TO STUDY RELATED OUESTIONS, SUCH AS ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF OIL SUPPLY SHORTAGES OR TO PLAN FOR COMMON APPROACHES TO PROPOSAIS FOR CHANNELING EXCESS MONEY INTO INVESTMENT. WRIGHT THOUGHT TIME WAS SHORT AND NO EUROPEAN COMMUNITY POSITION COULD BE ARRIVED AT FAST ENOUGH TO ALLOW EC TO PLAY PROMINENT ROLE IN EAG EXERCISE. HE ALSO INTIMATED FRENCH MIGHT BE SERIOUS OBSTACLE TO PROGRESS IN EC CONTEXT.
- 2. WRIGHT SAID BRITISH HAVE INSTRUCTED THEIR MISSIONS IN ALL OPEC COUNTRIES TO COORDINATE WITH US IN POINTING CONFIDENTIAL

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OUT EVIL EFFECTS OF EXCESSIVELY HIGH OIL PRICES ON ENTIRE GDS ${\bf SOHM}$

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WORLD ECONOMY. HE OBSERVED IT PROBABLY WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE ROLLBACK OF LATEST OPEC PRICE INCREASES, BUT WE MIGHT CONVINCE PRODUCERS THAT NEW PRICES SHOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT IN STAGES. WRIGHT NOTED THAT WORST EFFECTS OF HIGHER OIL PRICES WOULD BE ON LDCS. HE ASKED WHETHER WE HAVE THOUGHT THROUGH IDEA OF IINING UP HAVE-NOT LDCS TO SUPPORT DEVELOPED CONSUMERS POSITION ON THIS ISSUE.

3. IN DISCUSSING POSSIBLE BILATERAL OIL DEALS WITH CONFIDENTIAL

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PRODUCER STATES, WRIGHT VOLUNTEERED THAT PICTURE WAS UNCLEAR. WHEREAS COMMON POLICIES ARE DESIRABLE, ALL COUNTRIES WILL BE PROBING FOR ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF OIL SUPPLIES OVER SHORT TERM. WRIGHT DISMISSED RECENT PRESS STORIES ABOUT HMG CONSIDERING NORTH SEA OIL TO BE BRITISH AND NOT COMING UNDER EC REGULATION. HE SAID EC WILL HAVE COMMON POSITION ON ENERGY BY TIME OIL STARTS FLOWING AND PRESS COMMENTARY WAS UNREALISTIC. UK WILL RECEIVE TAXES AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE BENEFITS FROM PETROLEUM SAIES BUT UNDER ROME TREATY HMG CANNOT LEGALLY RESTRICT MOVEMENT WITHIN EC TERRITORY. 4. WRIGHT CONCLUDED THAT OIL SITUATION WAS BETTER NOW THAN DURING PAST FEW MONTHS. WHILE BEFORE HOLIDAYS PROBLEM HAD BEEN ONE OF ADEQUATE SUPPLY AND CONSEQUENT DANGER OF STOPPAGE OF ECONOMY, NOW AT LEAST NECESSARY MINIMUM FLOW OF OIL SUPPLIES SEEMS ASSURED. CURRENT QUESTION WAS ONE OF COST; EFFECT OF HIGHER PRICES ON BOTH DEVELOPED AND ESPECIALLY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AMOUNTS OF MONEY TO BE LET LOOSE IN WORLD AND WHAT IS

- 5. IN SEPARATE CONVERSATION WITH ENERGY ATTACHE, JOCK TAYLOR (ASSISTANT SECRETARY, FCO, IN CHARGE OF ENERGY AFFAIRS) SAID HMG HAD REQUESTED ITS MISSIONS IN OECD CAPITALS TO SUPPORT KISSINGER INITIATIVE WHILE NOTING UK BELIEF THAT MACHINERY OF HIGH LEVEL GROUP (HLG) OF OECD OIL COMMITTEE SHOULD BE USED TO SET EAG IN MOTION. TAYLOR HAD NO FIRM IDEAS HOWEVER ON HOW TO FOLLOW UP INITIAL HLG MEETING WHICH COULD BE AT FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL. HE SUGGESTED SUB GROUPINGS OF, FOR EXAMPLE, INDEPENDENT EXPERTS OR WISEMEN WHO MIGHT HANDLE ASPECTS OF EAG WORK SUCH AS COOPERATIVE R & D ON ALTERNATE ENERGY SOURCES WHILE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WOULD DEAL SEPARATELY WITH MORE IMMEDIATE PRODUCER AND CONSUMER STATES PROBLEMS SUCH AS PRICES.
- 6. TAYLOR SPECULATED THAT LARGER CONSUMER-PRODUCER FORUM MIGHT DEGENERATE INTO UNCTAD TYPE FORUM AS KUWAITIS ARE ALREADY TALKING ABOUT. HE WONDERED IF EAG MIGHT AGREE AFTER GUIDEIINES SET IN INITIAL MEETING TO SELECTING ONE OR TWO REPRESENTATIVES FOR EACH MAJOR CONFIDENTIAL.

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TO BE DONE ABOUT IT.

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CATEGORY OF PARTICIPANT - DCS, HAVE-NOT LDCS AND PRODUCERS - WHO WOULD DO ACTUAL WORK AND THEN REPORT BACK TO LARGER GROUP.

7. IN RESPONSE TO QUERY ABOUT FRENCH ATTITUDES, TAYLOR ALSO OPINED EAG WAS APT TO BOG DOWN IF EC WERE EXPECTED

TO PLAY PROMINENT ROLE. CHOICE OF OECD FORUM FOR AT LEAST KICK-OFF OF EAG LINKS UP WITH LANGUAGE OF COPENHAGEN SUMMIT DECLARATION AND MINIMIZES CHANCES OF FRENCH BECOMING SERIOUS OBSTACLE TO PROGRESS. AT SAME TIME EC COMMISSION PRESENCE ON HLG COULD SATISFY DESIRE FOR PARTICIPATION IN EAG OF SMAILER EC MEMBERS. SOHM

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